

# FITTED FACE MASK (WITHOUT KNIT BINDING) INSTRUCTIONS



Full Tutorial and PDF Pattern Downloads at www.5MinutesforMom.com/FittedFaceMask

Please note that face masks should not be used by anyone having difficulty breathing, nor should face masks be used on children under two years old or on anyone who cannot remove the mask themselves. This mask is not a replacement for N95. 5 Minutes for Mom does not guarantee effectiveness against disease. Use at your own discretion and risk. Copyright © 2020 5 Minutes for Mom

## **SUPPLIES**

- Best Fitted Face Mask Pattern Free Download for <u>Fitted Face Mask Pattern Adult Sizes</u> or <u>Fitted Face Mask Pattern Child Sizes 5 Minutes for Mom</u>
- Woven cotton fabric for outer layer (1/4 yard for 5-6 masks, depending on mask size)
- Woven cotton fabric for lining layer (1/4 yard for 5-6 masks, depending on mask size)
- Interfacing (sew-in, lightweight or medium weight) optional for added filtration
- Aluminum nose piece (or DIY alternative such as a coffee bag tie)
- Knit fabric strip 3/4" wide and approximately 25" long OR two 10" long pieces of 1/8" elastic (or 3/4" knit strips) See our post on <a href="How to Make Ties for Face Masks using Knit Fabric for more information">How to Make Ties for Face Masks using Knit Fabric for more information</a>
- Thread
- Scissors

# **INSTRUCTIONS**

#### NOTE ABOUT FILTRATION LAYER

For our masks, we use non-woven, sew-in, lightweight interfacing. We prefer to use sew-in versus fusible interfacing in order to avoid any glue.

A layer of interfacing does not guarantee filtration but adds another layer of protection while still allowing the mask to be breathable. This interfacing layer is optional and when making kids masks, we often skip this layer to make the mask as lightweight as possible. Cloth face masks are NOT replacements for N95.

#### FREE PRINTABLE FACE MASK PATTERNS IN MULTIPLE SIZES

Below you will find two printable pdf files – one that includes four adult sizes and one that includes five child sizes.

<u>Fitted Face Mask Pattern – Adult Sizes – 5 Minutes for Mom</u>

Fitted Face Mask Pattern – Child Sizes – 5 Minutes for Mom

#### 1. Print Pattern

Download and print our free Best Fitted Face Mask Pattern in <u>Adult Sizes</u> or <u>Child Sizes</u>. Cut out the appropriate size pattern piece.



(You may wish to print multiple copies of the pattern so that you can dovetail the pattern pieces in order to make the most use of your fabric.)

#### 2. Cut Fabric

Fold the fabric for your outer part of your mask in half. Cutting the fabric while it is FOLDED with the pattern piece will result in TWO mirrored pieces.



If you are using patterned fabric and you wish to place the pattern in specific areas, (for example to have Olaf in the right position on your finished mask,) you will need to mirror the pattern (flip it over horizontally) when cutting.

To create a mirrored piece when only cutting ONE layer of fabric at a time, **FLIP the pattern piece over horizontally when cutting the fabric for the second piece** so that the right side/patterned side of the fabric will be facing the correct way.



Repeat the cutting process with liner fabric, once again cutting while the fabric is folded or flipping the pattern piece for the second cut if cutting one layer of fabric at a time, and with the interfacing fabric.

#### 3. Sew Center Seams

With RIGHT SIDES (the nice sides of the fabric) together, sew the center seam on the outer fabric pieces and on the lining fabric pieces with a 1/4" seam allowance.

NOTE: if adding the interfacing layer, sandwich the two interfacing pieces around the outer fabric pieces before sewing center seams and sew the center seam with the four layers as shown below.



Trim seam allowances and/or use pinking shears to reduce fabric bulk.

### 4. Sew Layers Together

Note: The following directions are for masks WITHOUT the knit trim/binding. If USING knit binding, click over to follow directions for the fitted face mask WITH knit binding in our <u>Fitted</u> Face Mask Tutorial Part 1.

Finger press (or press with an iron) the center seam to one side of the mask on the outer layer. On the lining layer, press the center seam to the opposite side.

With RIGHT SIDES together, so that the wrong sides of the fabric are facing outwards, pin the outer piece and lining piece together. If you are using interfacing, the interfacing will be on the outside, on top of the outer fabric.



Stitch along the top and bottom edges of mask with a seam allowance of 1/4". DO NOT stitch over the sides of the mask!



Then trim seam allowances and snip curves (or trim with pinking shears,) rounding the top corner. You can also trim the sides of the mask so that the edges are even – but do NOT sew the sides shut. You still need to turn your mask and make your side casings/channels.



Remove the backing of the flexible nose piece and place the nose wire with the sticky sharper side of the nose piece attached to the interfacing or the wrong side of the outer fabric if you are not using interfacing. We are placing the smoother side of the nose piece face down on your nose for a more comfortable fit.

Place the ends of the nose piece right next to stitching with the center of the nose piece as close to the top of the center of the mask as possible. You may need to bend the nose piece slightly to get the best fit.



# 5. Turn Mask Right Side Out

Through one of the side openings, turn your mask right side out, keeping the nose piece in place as you turn.



Once you have turned your mask, press with a hot iron, shaping the curved edge using the corner of your ironing board or using a sewing ham.





# 6. Sew Casings/Channels for Ties/Elastic

To make a channel for the knit ties or elastic, fold and press each side of the mask over by 1/4" and then again 1/2". Pin or clip to hold.



Starting at the top of the right casing, stitch the casing 1/16"-1/8" from the inside folded edge of the casing, backstitching to reinforce stitching at the top and bottom of the casing edge. At the bottom of the casing, with the needle lowered in the fabric, lift the presser foot and turn the mask to continue to stitch 1/8" around the bottom edge of the mask.



Continue stitching around the mask, stitching the left casing in place, again turning the mask with the needle lowered in the fabric. Backstitch again to reinforce the stitching along the top and bottom of the casing.



IMPORTANT: When you are stitching along the top of edge of the mask, you will need to sew AROUND the nose piece. When you are 1/4 inch from the end of the nose piece, lower the needle, lift presser foot, and rotate fabric. Sew inwards 1/2", backstitching to reinforce stitching. With needle lowered, rotate fabric to sew along the bottom edge of the nose piece, about 1/2" from the top of mask, sewing VERY carefully below the nose piece. If you hit the nose piece, you will break your needle. So, sew slowly and carefully.



When you are 1/4" past the end of the nose piece, rotate fabric again and finish stitching 1/8" from the top of the mask until joining the stitching at the top of the right casing.



## 7. Thread Ties or Elastic Throw Casings/Channels

Use a bodkin, safety pin, or a bobby pin to thread your elastic or knit ties through the side casings/channels of your mask. (A bodkin needle is a fabulous tool that allows you to easily thread elastic, straps, etc. through channels, waistbands, etc. Bodkins can come in various lengths and styles.)



As we mentioned in Part 1 of our Fitted Face Mask post, to have the best and most comfortable fit for your mask, we recommend using stretchy knit ties. (Read our post to learn how to easily make your own knit ties with t-shirts or leggings you have at home, How to Make Ties for Face Masks using Knit Fabric.)

While most people prefer to have their masks knit ties or elastics loop around their ears, (it is faster to get your mask on and off if using ear loops,) using ties that go around the top of the head and the back of the neck allow you to tie your mask on firmly without tugging or hurting the ears.

You can use two sets of knit ties or, as we do, use one 25"-28" long knit strap that loops around the top of the head and ties at the base of the neck.

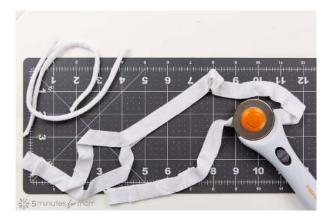
Otherwise, you can use an "ear saver" that stretches across the back of the head and attaches to the ear loops to relieve the ears from the pressure of elastics pulling on ears.

To make stretchy knit ties, simply cut long strips of light or medium weight knit fabric 3/4" wide. Then STRETCH the strips so that the fabric ravels at the sides, forming "t-shirt yarn."

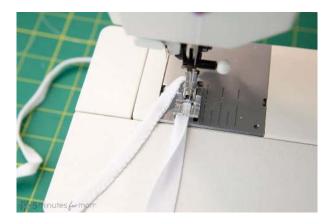
If your knit fabric is too lightweight, it will disintegrate and drop tiny balls of fabric. But NO WORRIES!

Lightweight knit fabric makes perfect stretchy "spaghetti straps" that are perfect for face mask ties.

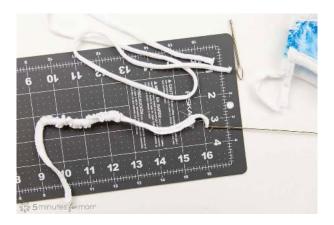
Cut long 3/4" wide strips of lightweight knit fabric.



Fold in half, lengthwise, with right sides together, and stitch along the raw edge with a small zigzag stitch.



Then turn the long tubes of fabric with a loop turner or a bobby pin. (A loop turner is a long, wire tool used to turn fabric tubes, such as bias tubes and spaghetti straps, right side out.)



Trim to size – we recommend 8"-10" long knit strips if using as ear loops and about 25"-30" long knit strips is using as one piece that loops at the top of the head and ties at the back of the neck.

Then thread ties through casings with a bodkin, safety pin, or bobby pin.



If you are using your knit ties around the ears, you can tie them with knots so that they are adjustable. Once you know the correct size and fit for your masks, you can sew the ear loops if you prefer.



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